

UNIT 9: UNDRSEA WORLD

Grammar:

- Should
- Conditional sentence type 2

Theory:

1. Should / Shouldn't: (nên / không nên)

Dùng để khuyên ai nên hay không nên làm việc gì.

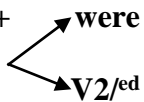
FORM:

S + SHOULD/ SHOULDN'T + V bare infinitive + (O)

Ex:

- He looks very tired. He should visit his doctor.
(He looks very tired. I think he should visit his doctor.)
- It's raining heavily. You shouldn't go out right now.
(It's raining heavily. I don't think you should go out right now.)

2. Conditional sentence type 2

| Type | IF- clause | Main clause |
|--|--|--|
| PRESENT –UNREAL (không có thật ở hiện tại/ không thể xảy ra ở hiện tại) | Past subjunctive S +  Thể phủ định: → S + weren't/ didn't Vo Ex: If I were a bird | Future in the past S + would /could/ should/....Vo... S + would /could/ should/.... <u>not</u> Vo... I would be a white dove |

I. PRONUNCIATION

Choose the word that has the underlined (letters) pronounced differently from the others.

1. A. gulf B. surface C. submarine D. current
2. A. oean B. undersea C. beneuth D. deep
3. A. poor B. tour C. actual D. group
4. A. tiny B. device C. krill D. migrate
5. A. think B. depth C. further D. breathe

II. Vocabulary:

Complete the sentences with the words in the box:

| | | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| challenged | discoveries | overcome | investigating | contribution |
| covered | conservation | entrapment | maintained | migrate |

1. Scientists have made many important new _____ of the depth by using modern devices.
2. Community police have made a very positive _____ to crime prevention.
3. This new discovery _____ traditional beliefs.
4. Some whales are known to _____ into warm waters to bear their calves.
5. Seventy-five percent of the earth surface is _____ by water.
6. Unless the biodiversity were _____, marine life would be at stake.
7. Scientists are _____ how the crash occurred.
8. Sperm whale populations are at risk due to hunting and their accidental _____ in fishing nets.
9. What can I do to _____ my fear of flying?
10. The government has just set up a wildlife _____ project.

III. Grammar:

A. Should:

Give advice to the following people. Use *I think ... should* or *I don't think ... should* and one of these phrases.

| | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| go to the dentist | take them back to the shop |
| tell your bank | wait |
| go to work | tell them to buy fruit |
| drive | be more careful |
| write to people | work so hard |

- Jenny and Tony are only sixteen, but they say they want to get married.
- *I think they should wait.*
- Kate is crying because I knocked her over. We were playing a game.
-
- Peter's got a very bad cold.
-
- Ann's phone bill was enormous! Three hundred pounds!
-
- Keith wants to drive home, but he hasn't got his glasses.
-
- One of my teeth is loose.
-
- I've lost my cheque book and credit cards.
-
- My shoes have got a hole in them. I only bought them last week!
-
- My children spend all their pocket money on sweets.
-
- I'm always tired because I've been working very hard.
-

B. If clause.

- If I were you, I (get) _____ the job.
- If I found \$ 100 in the street, I (keep) _____ it.
- They would be angry if you (not, visit) _____ him.
- If I (be) _____ her, I would decide it myself.
- If there (be) _____ more than 2000 students in the school, they would need more teachers.
- I could understand the French teacher if she (speak) _____ more slowly.
- What would happen if the banks (not, open) _____ for a week?
- If it (stop) _____ raining, we would go shopping.

III. Choose the best option

- If I could speak Spanish, I next year studying in Mexico.
A. will spend B. would have spend
C. had spend D. would spend
- interested in that subject, I would try to learn more about it.
A. If I am B. Should I C. I was D. Were I
- Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people the same language?
A. speak B. will speak C. spoke D. had spoken
- If the weather nice on Sunday, we'll go to the beach.
A. is B. would be C. will be D. was
- Unless you to her, she will never talk to you any longer.
A. don't apologise B. apologise
C. will apologise D. won't apologise

6. I wish a millionaire so that I could travel around the world.
A. am B. were C. am being D. have been
7. We can go water skiing if Jeff's boat gas.
A. have B. had C. has D. have had
8. If you were a fish, what kind of fish?
A. will you be B. would you be C. are you D. were you
9. Frank the test if he studied more often.
A. would have passed B. will have passed
C. had passed D. would pass
10. My friends usually walk to school if they enough time.
A. have B. had C. have had D. will have
11. My brother would eat a snake only if it the last food on Earth.
A. is B. has been C. were D. would be
12. I it if I didn't see it with my own eyes.
A. would believe B. wouldn't believe
C. will believe D. won't believe
13. The thief steal money if he were rich.
A. had stolen B. hadn't stolen C. would steal D. wouldn't steal
14. Oh, luckily the thieves didn't break into our house last night. You have opened the back door all night.
A. should B. shouldn't C. must D. mustn't
15. You return late tonight because I'm tired and will go to bed early.
A. can B. can't C. should D. shouldn't
16. Should she the boss for a pay rise?
A. ask B. asked C. asking D. asks
17. I think you to visit her before.
A. should come B. should have come
C. shouldn't come D. shouldn't have come
18. If Mary could be an animals, she to be a dolphin.
A. would like B. likes C. will like D. likes
19. My sister would go dancing in a club if she how to dance.
A. knows B. would know C. knew D. knowing
20. Will she marry him if he her everything she needs?
A. give B. gave C. will give D. gives

Comment on these situations. Use a type 2 conditional.

1. Alan always overeats at lunch because he never eats breakfast.

If Alan ate breakfast, he wouldn't overeat at lunch.

2. I don't know enough about the machine, so I can't mend it myself.

3. I don't ride the bus to work every morning because it's always so crowded.

4. Not enough money is spent on cancer research, so a prevention has not been found.

5. The wind is blowing hard, so I won't take the boat out for a ride.

6. Nick can't find the way because he hasn't got a map.

7. Schroeder ignores Lucy, so she gets angry at him.

8. I can't look the word up because I haven't got a dictionary.

9. Linus is smart, so he finds clever solutions to life's problems.

10. We don't visit our parents very often because they live so far away.

Complete these sentences with *should/ shouldn't* + infinitive (or a passive form) using one of these verbs: include, keep, meet, refrigerate-ate, stay, break, tell, warn, take, play.

1. Those boys football on the street. It's very dangerous.

2. This medicine in a cool place.

3. You.....him about this deal. It's supposed to be absolutely confidential.

4. Here's someone you really

5. She..... in bed all day unless she's ill.

6. According to the label, the jam..... after opening.

7. You'll catch cold if you go out like that. I think youa hat.

8. Peopleof the danger of swimming off this beach.

9. This information you send details of courses taken at university.

10. Peopletheir promises.

UNIT 10: CONSERVATION

Grammar:

The passive voice.

I. General rule:

S + V + O + ...

S + BE + V3 by + O.
(chia theo thi cuua cau chu nioang)

Ex: - She usually takes my car.

→ My car is usually taken by her.

- He has sent his son to another school.

→ His son has been sent to another school.

II. Active → passive:

| | Tenses | Chủ động | Bị động |
|---|----------------------|--|--|
| 1 | Hiện tại đơn | V _{1/s,es} | am / is / are + V ₃ |
| 2 | Quá khứ đơn | V _{2/ed} | was / were + V ₃ |
| 3 | Hiện tại tiếp diễn | am/ is / are + V _{ing} | am/ is / are + being + V ₃ |
| 4 | Quá khứ tiếp diễn | was / were + V _{ing} | was / were + being + V ₃ |
| 5 | Hiện tại hoàn thành | has / have + V ₃ | has / have + been + V ₃ |
| 6 | Quá khứ hoàn thành | had + v ₃ | had + been + v ₃ |
| 7 | Động từ khiếm khuyết | will/ would/may / might must can / could + V ₀ | will / would can / could + be + V ₃ may / might (nguyên mẫu) must |
| 8 | Động từ khiếm khuyết | be going to have to + V ₀ used to like | be going to have to + be + V ₃ used to (nguyên mẫu) like |

Adv of place + BY O + Adv of time

PRACTICE TEST – UNIT 10

I. Pronunciation:

Choose the word that has the underlined (letters) pronounced differently from the others.

1. A. about B. bomb C. climb D. comb
 2. A. sea B. disease C. feature D. threaten

II. Vocabulary:

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the appropriate word in the box.

| | | | | |
|----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| conserve | erode | eliminate | circulate | destroy |
| constant | pollute | defend | endanger | disappear |

- The world's rain forests must be safe from_____.
- Major steps are being taken to control the _____of beaches.
- Water _____ is necessary for hydropower stations.
- People are _____ doing harm to the environment.
- The government has made no attempt to reduce soil _____
- He stressed the need to pass a law in nature's'_____.
- Many species of plants and animals have been _____virtually.
- Trees, grasses, and other plant life play an important part in the natural_____of water.
- Modern farming practice has led to the virtual _____of this bird.
- The giant panda is an _____species.

III. Grammar:

The passive voice:

Exercise 1: Change the sentences below into passive voice.

1. The dog ate an apple.
.....
2. I saw a strange man in the garden last night.
.....
3. They eat potatoes every day.
.....
4. She cleans the floor every morning.
.....
5. He will solve the problem soon.
.....
6. He was cooking dinner at 8 o'clock yesterday.
.....
7. He is writing a book on biology.
.....
8. A cyclone has brought down all the trees.
.....
9. He has just renewed his passport.
.....
10. The men have built a bridge across the river.
.....
11. Ann invited Tom to the party yesterday.
.....
12. She made a lot of mistakes in the examination.
.....
13. Someone has locked the door.
.....
14. People play football all over the world.
.....
15. Our country exports rice to many countries in the world.
.....
16. Students often use a ruler to draw a straight line.
.....
17. We write letters to our friends twice a month.
.....
18. When did people build that museum?
.....
19. Teachers gave students a lot of homework last term.
.....
20. People ban smoking in this restaurant.
.....

Exercise 2: Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

1. A new building _____ built near my school next June.
A. would be B. can be C. will be D. shall be
2. This church _____ by a famous architect, David Brown.
A. were designing B. were designed C. was designing D. was designed

3. I haven't seen him _____.
A. many years ago B. for many years C. since many years D. last year
4. You should be aware that English people never like _____ personal questions.
A. asked B. to be asking C. being asking D. being asked
5. Flood _____ from heavy rain destroyed the crops in the region.
A. resulted B. will result C. result D. resulting
6. English _____ in many parts of the world.
A. speaks B. was spoken C. is speaking D. is spoken
7. A: What a beautiful dress you are wearing!
B: Thank you. It _____ especially for me by a French tailor.
A. is made B. has made C. made D. was made
8. Today, many serious children diseases _____ by early immunization.
A. are preventing B. can prevent C. can be prevented D. prevent
9. Many animals are _____ for their fur or other valuable parts of their bodies.
A. killed B. died C. killing D. dying
10. Wildlife all over the world is in _____.
A. risk B. danger C. threat D. death
11. By cutting down trees wethe natural habitat of birds and animals.
A. damage B. harm C. hurt D. injure
12. I love travelling in Sapa; the.....is so beautiful there.
A. country B. countryside C. environment D. nature
13. Blood flow..... by the heart.
A. which is controlled B. being controlled C. controlled D. is controlled
14. The house is.....at the corner of a busy street.
A. situated B. placed C. stood D. put
15. The water company will have to off water supplies while repairs to the pipes are carried out.
A. cut B. take C. break D. set
16. I wish you would stop.....me whenever I speak.
A. interrupt B. interrupting C. to interrupt D. interruption
17. The coins are.....to be over a thousand years old.
A. described B. told C. said D. mentioned
18. My sister is an expert on wildlife and its.....
A. conserve B. preserve C. conservation D. reservation
19. Because it had not rained for several months, there was a.....of water.
A. shortage B. drop C. scarce D. waste
20. As long as they.....stay for more than a few days, they can sleep at my flat.
A. don't B. didn't C. shan't D. wouldn't
21. We looked everywhere but the intruder was nowhere.....
A. to see B. seen C. to be seen D. having seen
22. The newspaper report contained.....important information.
A. many B. a lot of C. an D. another
23. It's essential to.....the environment.
A. shelter B. protect C. prevent D. restrict
24. There was a big hole in the road which.....the traffic.
A. sent back B. kept down C. stood back D. held up

25. Trees and shrubs an important part in preserving land because their roots bind the soil and retain water.

- A. make B. keep C. have D. play

Exercise 3: Rewrite the sentences using conditional sentence type 2

1. I have to work late tomorrow, so I can't join your party

.....

...

2. I've got a lot of work to do , so I can't go home for lunch now

.....

...

3. She doesn't live in London because she doesn't know anyone there

.....

...

4. The standard of living in the provinces is low because the government gives them little money.

.....

...

5. The house is so small that they can't live in it.

.....

...

I. Reading:

Read the passage below and choose one correct answer for each question.

Many people still believe that natural resources will never be used up. Actually, the world's energy resources are limited. No body knows exactly how much fuel is left. However, we also should use them economically and try to find out alternative sources of power. According to Professor Marvin Burnham of the New England Institute of Technology, we have to start conserving coal, oil and gas before it is too late and nuclear power is the only alternative.

However, many people don't approve of using nuclear power because it is very dangerous. What would happen if there were a serious nuclear accident? Radioactivity causes cancer and may badly affect the future generations.

The most effective thing is that we should use natural resources as economical as possible.

1. How much fuel is left?

- A. no one knows exactly c. It will never be used up
B. There is a lot of fuel d. Let's use it as much as we would like

2. We should use coal, oil, and gas _____.

- A. as much as possible c. as economically as possible
B. carelessly d. all are correct

3. According to Professor Marvin Burnham, _____.

- A. nuclear power is the only alternative
B. we have to conserve coal, oil, and gas
c. a and b are incorrect
d. a and b are correct

4. According to the passage, using nuclear power is _____.

- A. safe B. cheap c. interesting d. dangerous

5. Radioactivity from nuclear power _____.

- A. are necessary to cure diseases

- B. the future generations do nothing with it
- c. alters a new kind of energy
- d. causes cancer and has bad effect on the future generations